

QP Code: 409007

Reg. No:.....

Final Professional BUMS Degree Supplementary Examinations

January 2026

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(Ophthalmology and Otorhinolaryngology and Dentistry)

(Common for 2015 and 2016 Scheme)

Time: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks: 100

- *Answer all questions to the point neatly and legibly • Do not leave any blank pages between answers • Indicate the question number correctly for the answer in the margin space*
- *Answer all parts of a single question together • Leave sufficient space between answers*
- *Draw diagrams wherever necessary*

Long Essays

(2x15=30)

1. Define iltehab-e balaam (pharyngitis) and write its causes, clinical features and treatment
2. Define iltehab-e tabaq-e masheema (choroiditis) and explain its causes, clinical features and treatment

Short Essays

(8x5=40)

3. Define and explain the causes, treatment of nuzulul ma (cataract)
4. Define squint (hawal) and write its causes and treatment
5. Mention the differences between shat-e dakhli wa kharij (entropion and ectropion)
6. Explain the causes and clinical features of sailan-ul-uzn (otorrhea)
7. Describe the clinical features and treatment of hypertensive retinopathy
8. What are the causes and treatment of waja-ul-asnan (tooth ache)
9. Explain the causes and clinical features of sala-at-e-hanjra (tumours of larynx)
10. Explain the causes, treatment of iltehab-e anaf (rhinitis)

Short Notes

(10x3=30)

11. What are the causes of tarter
12. Define cheilitis and write its clinical features
13. Write a note on deviated nasal septum
14. Explain the causes of Meniere's disease
15. Write the causes of day blindness
16. Write a note on mastoiditis
17. Define epiphora and write its causes
18. Write the treatment of ptosis
19. Write a note on mydriasis
20. Write causes of panophthalmitis
