

**Q.P. CODE: 117010**

**Reg. No: .....**

**First Year B.Sc Nursing Degree Supplementary Examinations  
February 2026  
Nursing Foundations  
(2016 Scheme)**

**Time: 3 Hrs**

**Max. Marks: 100**

- *Answer all questions to the point neatly and legibly • Do not leave any blank pages between answers • Indicate the question number correctly for the answer in the margin space*
- *Answer all parts of a single question together • Leave sufficient space between answers*
- *Draw diagrams wherever necessary*

**Essays:**

**(15)**

1. a) Explain the Health Illness Continuum

b) Discuss the levels of Prevention with examples

**(5+10)**

**Short Essays:**

**(2x10=20)**

2. Explain the Peplau's theory of interpersonal relationship

3. Explain the steps of Nursing process.

**Short Notes:**

**(5x5=25)**

4. Cardiopulmonary Resuscitation

5. Care of terminally ill patient

6. Routes of medication administration

7. Barriers to effective communication

8. Nursing interventions in fluid and electrolyte imbalance

**Differentiate between the following:**

**(5x4=20)**

9. Subcutaneous injection and Intramuscular injection

10. Urinary retention and Urinary incontinence

11. Nasogastric feeding and Gastrostomy feeding

12. Medical Asepsis and Surgical asepsis

13. Medical Diagnosis and Nursing Diagnosis

**List down the following:**

**(5x4=20)**

14. Four qualities of a Nurse

15. Four rights of medication administration

16. Four sites of temperature assessment

17. Four hazards associated with hospital waste

18. Four types of Personal Protective Equipments

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