

**QP Code: 104510**

**Reg. No.:.....**

**M.Ch. (Urology) Degree Regular/Supplementary Examinations  
December 2025**

**Paper IV – Recent Advances in Urology**

**Time: 3 hrs**

**Max marks:100**

- *Answer all questions to the point neatly and legibly • Do not leave any blank pages between answers • Indicate the question number correctly for the answer in the margin space*
- *Answer all parts of a single question together • Leave sufficient space between answers*
- *Draw table/diagrams/flow charts wherever necessary*

**Essay:**

**(20)**

1. Discuss the evolving chemohormonal treatment of metastatic hormone sensitive prostate cancer. Add a note on CHAARTED Trial.

**Short essays:**

**(8x10=80)**

2. Melatonin.
3. Rezum therapy.
4. Brachiobasilic fistula.
5. Robotic Assisted Kidney Transplantation (RAKT).
6. Artificial urinary sphincter.
7. Plasma aldosterone concentration (PAC).
8. Female sexual dysfunction.
9. Lifestyle modifications in urinary calculus disease.

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