

QP Code:102504

Reg. No.:.....

**D.M. (Nephrology) Degree Regular/Supplementary Examinations
December 2025**

Paper II – Clinical Nephrology

Time: 3 hrs

Max marks:100

- *Answer all questions to the point neatly and legibly • Do not leave any blank pages between answers • Indicate the question number correctly for the answer in the margin space*
- *Answer all parts of a single question together • Leave sufficient space between answers*
- *Draw table/diagrams/flow charts wherever necessary*

Essay: (20)

1. Define acute kidney injury and write a note on its Aetiopathogenesis. Compare and Contrast RIFLE with AKIN classification

Short essays: (8x10=80)

2. Etiology Clinical features Diagnosis and management of Renal Vein Thrombosis
3. Palliative care in nephrology
4. Kidney involvement in Snake Bite
5. Pathogenesis of Nephrolithiasis
6. Sleep disorders in patients with chronic kidney disease
7. Pigment nephropathy
8. Non-Calcium containing Phosphate Binders
9. Approach to a case of Asymptomatic Bacteriuria
