Second Year Pharm D Degree Supplementary Examinations May 2022

Pharmacognosy & Phytopharmaceuticals

Time: 3 Hours

Total Marks: 70

- Answer all questions to the point neatly and legibly Do not leave any blank pages between answers
 Indicate the question number correctly for the answer in the margin space
- Answer all parts of a single question together Leave sufficient space between answers
- Draw table/diagrams/flow charts wherever necessary

Essays

(3x10=30)

- 1. Enumerate the various factors affecting cultivation of medicinal plants.
- 2. What is pharmacognosy. Give the historical features which are important for the development of pharmacognosy. Mention the present status of pharmacognosy.
- 3. What are proteins. Explain the chemistry and methods of analysis of proteins.

Short notes

(8x5=40)

- 4. Enlist the various cell inclusions. Add a note on ergastic cell inclusions.
- 5. Discuss the advantages of natural pesticides. Add a note on the pharmacognosy of neem.
- 6. Define adulteration in crude drugs and give the different methods of adulteration with suitable examples.
- 7. Define lodine value and its significance. Explain a method for its determination.
- 8. Distinguishing tests between acacia and agar.
- 9. Describe the microscopical characters of fennel with a neat labelled diagram.
- 10. Explain about the processing of crude drugs.
- 11.Explain the Pharmacological classification of Crude drugs with suitable examples.
