QP CODE: 211330	Reg. No:

## Second Semester M. Pharm Degree Regular/Supplementary Examinations October 2023

## M.Pharm (Pharmacognosy)

Paper I: Medicinal Plant Biotechnology (MPG 201T)

(Common for 2017 and 2019 Scheme)

Time: 3 Hours Total Marks: 75

- Answer all questions to the point neatly and legibly Do not leave any blank pages between answers
   Indicate the question number correctly for the answer in the margin space
- Answer all parts of a single question together Leave sufficient space between answers
- Draw table/diagrams/flow charts wherever necessary.

Essays (3x10=30)

- 1. Name enzymes of pharmaceutical interest. Give a detailed procedure for the production of any one enzymes by fermentation technique
- 2. Describe immobilization techniques required for secondary metabolite production using suitable agents
- 3. What is protoplast fusion. Give the procedure for the establishment of protoplast fusion. Add a note on its application in the production of secondary metabolites

Short Notes (9x5=45)

- 4. Applications of fermentation technology in pharmacy
- 5. Hairy root culture and its applications
- 6. Methods of cloning of plant cells
- 7. Pilot scale reactors for culture of plant cells
- 8. Historical perspectives of plant biotechnology
- 9. Methods for identification, localization and sequencing of genes
- 10. Explain medicinal agents from biotechnological source
- 11. Basic requirements to establish tissue culture
- 12. Significance of transgenic plants

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