Third Year B.Pharm Degree Examinations – July 2016

# **PHARMACEUTICS - IV** (Biopharmaceutics and Pharmacokinetics) (2012 Scheme)

## Time: 3 Hours

# Total Marks: 100

- Answer all Questions.
- Write equations wherever necessary.

### Essay

- 1. Define the important pharmacokinetic parameters and explain how they are determined for a drug given extra vascularly and exhibiting one compartmental model kinetics.
- 2. Discuss how the pharmaceutical factors related to dosage form of a drug can affect its absorption with suitable examples.
- 3. Define pro drug and Biotransformation. Explain the phase II process of biotransformation.

#### Short notes

- 4. Compare the various transport mechanisms of drug across biological membrane.
- 5. Non-linear pharmacokinetics
- 6. Importance of in-vitro-in-vivo correlation
- 7. Methods of measuring bioavailability
- 8. Effect of protein binding on volume of distribution of drug
- 9. Factors affecting excretion of drugs
- 10. Method of residual and its use
- 11. Discuss the different physiological barriers to distribution of drugs
- 12. Any two non-renal clearance mechanisms
- 13. Two compartmental model- concept
- 14. Significance of dissolution testing
- 15. First pass effect
- 16. Biological half-life of drugs and its significance
- 17. Design of single dose bioequivalence study.

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#### (14x5=70)

# (3x10=30)