## **2012 Scheme**

QP CODE: 112006 Reg. No: .....

## First Year B. Pharm Degree Supplementary Examinations December 2024 Pharmaceutical Chemistry - II

(Organic Chemistry)

Time: 3 Hours Total Marks: 100

- Answer all questions to the point neatly and legibly Do not leave any blank pages between answers
   Indicate the question number correctly for the answer in the margin space
- Answer all parts of a single question together Leave sufficient space between answers

Write equations wherever necessary.

Essay (3x10=30)

- 1. Explain the kinetics, rearrangement of carbonium ions in elimination unimolecular reaction of alkyl halides. Add a note on reactivity and orientations.
- 2. Explain the acidity of carboxylic acids. Add a note on stability of carboxylate anion.
- 3. Explain Hoffmann's degradation of amides and Cannizzaro reaction with suitable examples.

Short notes (14x5=70)

- 4. Describe the mechanism of dehydration of alcohol.
- 5. Explain in detail about Baeyer's Strain theory of cycloalkanes.
- Compare and comment aliphatic nucleophilic substitution with aromatic nucleophilic substitution.
- 7. Outline the Reformatsky reaction.
- 8. Explain in detail about free radical substitution reactions of alkanes.
- 9. Describe the mechanism of action of crossed aldol condensation with example.
- 10. Write a note on basicity of amines.
- 11. Explain the diazotization reaction and reactions of diazonium salts with example.
- 12. Briefly explain electromeric and mesomeric effects with suitable examples.
- 13. Give any five methods of preparation of alcohols.
- 14. Explain peroxide effect with example.
- 15. Outline the Kolbe-Schmidt reaction.
- 16. Write a note on acidity of phenols.
- 17. Define isomerism. Classify with examples.

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