QP Code: 624006 Reg. No......

Sixth Semester B. Pharm Degree Regular/Supplementary Examinations May 2022 Biopharmaceutics and Pharmacokinetics

(2017 Scheme)

Time: 3 Hours Max. Marks: 75

- Answer all questions to the point neatly and legibly
 Do not leave any blank pages between answers
 Indicate the question number correctly for the answer in the margin space
- Answer all parts of a single question together Leave sufficient space between answers
- Draw diagrams wherever necessary

Essays (2x10=20)

- Explain the kinetics of one compartment open model through extravascular administration.
- 2. Elaborate the physicochemical properties of the drug affecting drug absorption.

Short Notes (7x5=35)

- 3. Describe the causes for non-linearity.
- 4. Describe the criteria for obtaining valid urinary excretion data.
- 5. Elaborate the sigma minus method to estimate K_E from urinary excretion data.
- 6. Describe diffusion layer model/film theory.
- 7. Elaborate the limitations of pH partition hypothesis.
- 8. Explain the factors affecting distribution of drugs.
- 9. Describe elimination half-life apparent volume of distribution and clearance in detail.

Answer Briefly (10x2=20)

- 10. Glutathione conjugates are not detectable in urine. Why.
- 11. How are drugs classified under BCS (Biopharmaceutical Classification System).
- 12. What is the influence of K_a , K_E , on C_{max} , t_{max} and AUC.
- 13. Flip flop phenomenon.
- 14. Michaelis-Menten equation.
- 15. Explain the role of cytochrome p-450 enzyme in oxidative reactions.
- 16. What are the characteristic features of drug binding.
- 17. Draw Scatchard plot for protein drug binding.
- 18. Explain the role of tissue binding of drugs.
- 19. Define polymorphism and pseudo polymorphism.
