Reg. No: QP Code: 216011 Second Year Post Basic B.Sc Nursing Degree Regular/Supplementary **Examinations February 2023 Introduction to Nursing Research & Statistics** (2016 Scheme) Time: 3 hours Max. Marks: 75 Answer all questions to the point neatly and legibly . Do not leave any blank pages between answers • Indicate the question number correctly for the answer in the margin space Answer all parts of a single question together • Leave sufficient space between answers Draw diagrams wherever necessary • Answer Section A and Section B in same answer book Section A – Nursing Research Marks: 50 (2x7=14)**Short Essays:** 1. Discuss on various sources of research problem 2. Explain Non-experimental research designs with examples **Short Notes:** (4x5=20)3. Need for nursing research 4. Observation method of data collection 5. Critiquing research 6. Explain types of validity with examples Differentiate between: (4x4=16)7. Probability and non-probability sampling 8. Hypothesis and assumption 9. Population and sample 10. Independent variable and dependent variable Section B: Statistics Marks: 25 11. Tabulate the following 25 scores into frequency distribution using a class interval width of five units and calculate the cumulative frequency (6)72 75 72 74 77 67 80 78 66 86 69 84 75 76 76 87 72 64 84 77 88 65 72 69 70 **Short Notes:** (2x5=10)12. Scales of measurement with examples. 13 Parametric tests **Answer Briefly:** (3x3=9)14. Steps of testing null hypothesis

15. Level of significance16. Descriptive statistics