# Describe the principle and working of an autoclave and the sterilization controls used. What are the articles that can be sterilized in an autoclave.(2+2+4+2=10)

Discuss in detail about the transmission and pathogenesis of polio. What are the clinical features. Mention the available polio vaccines. List the schedule for immunization. (3+2+3+2 =10)

1. Define sterilization and enumerate various moist heat methods of sterilization.

#### Short notes :

- 3. Passive immunity
- 4. Toxins of staphylococci
- 5. Acute gastroenteritis
- 6. Lab diagnosis of enteric fever
- 7. Hepatitis A virus
- 8. Barrier nursing
- 9. Entamoeba histolytica
- 10. Candidiasis

### Answer briefly :

- 11. Joseph Lister
- 12. Standard precautions
- 13. Enriched media with examples
- 14. Cold sterilization
- 15. Negri bodies

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# Reg. No:....

First Year Post Basic B.Sc Nursing Supplementary Examinations-May 2014

#### MICROBIOLOGY

Answer all questions

#### Total Marks: 75

# (8x5=40)

(2x10=20)

(5x3=15)

## .....

## QP CODE: 108011

Time: 3 Hours

Essay :

# Draw diagram wherever necessary