

**Q.P. CODE: 223010**

**Reg. No: .....**

**Second Semester B.Sc Nursing Degree Regular/Supplementary  
Examinations October 2024  
Nursing Foundations (I & II)**

**Time: 3 Hrs**

**Max. Marks: 75**

- *Answer all questions to the point neatly and legibly • Do not leave any blank pages between answers • Indicate the question number correctly for the answer in the margin space*
- *Answer all parts of a single question together • Leave sufficient space between answers*
- *Draw diagrams wherever necessary*

**1. Multiple Choice Questions:**

**(12x1=12)**

**(Choose the most appropriate answer from the option given)**

**The Answers to MCQ questions (Q.No. i to Q.No. xii) shall be written continuously on the first two writing sheets (ie Page No. 3 & 4) only**

- i. A hospital unit in which clients receive intensive medical care  
a) Preoperative care    b) Critical care    c) Paediatric care    d) Psychiatric care
- ii. The stage of dying, a person refuses to accept the fact of loss  
a) Denial    b) Anger    c) Bargaining    d) Depression
- iii. A scale used to assess the pressure ulcer is  
a) Apgar scale    b) Glasgow coma scale  
c) Braden scale    d) Narcotic scale
- iv. The organ which control the body temperature is  
a) Hypothalamus    b) Medulla oblongata  
c) Cerebellum    d) Brain stem
- v. In this method, the examiners use the hands to touch body parts to make sensitive assessments  
a) Palpation    b) Inspection    c) Percussion    d) Auscultation
- vi. The instrument used to observe the deeper structures of external and middle ear  
a) Bronchoscope    b) Ophthalmoscope  
c) Stethoscope    d) Otoscope
- vii. An exaggeration of the posterior curvature of the thoracic spine  
a) Lordosis    b) Kyphosis    c) Scoliosis    d) Osteoporosis
- viii. Movement of extremity away from midline of the body is -----  
a) Abduction    b) Adduction    c) Pronation    d) Supination
- ix. A full volume pulse, which rapidly collapses due to aortic regurgitation or incompetence  
a) Bigeminal pulse    b) Paradoxial pulse  
c) Pulses alternans    d) Water hammer pulse
- x. Prolonged intake of medication or when a medication accumulates in the blood leads to develop  
a) Toxic effects    b) Side effects    c) Adverse effects    d) Allergic effects
- xi. One teaspoon is equal to  
a) 5ml    b) 10ml    c) 15ml    d) 20ml
- xii. A type of fever in which the temperature rises from normal to high fever and back at regular intervals  
a) Remittent fever    b) Intermittent fever    c) Constant fever    d) Inverse fever

**(PTO)**

**Essays****(2x15=30)**

2. Define communication. Explain the basic elements of communication process. Describe the therapeutic communication techniques (2+5+8)
3. Define enema. Describe the classification of enema. Explain the steps of giving enema with scientific principles. (2+5+8)

**Short notes****(5x5=25)**

4. Types of reports
5. Prevention of medication errors
6. Types of pain
7. Impact of illness on the client and family
8. Principles of first aid

**Differentiate between (write any two difference)****(2x2=4)**

9. Acute illness and Chronic illness
10. Medical diagnosis and Nursing diagnosis

**List down the following****(2x2=4)**

11. Four factors influencing health
12. Four qualities of a nurse

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