

**Third Professional MBBS (Part I) Degree Supplementary Examinations
August 2022**

Oto-Rhino Laryngology

Time: 2 Hours

Total Marks: 40

- *Answer all questions to the point neatly and legibly • Do not leave any blank pages between answers • Indicate the question number correctly for the answer in the margin space*
- *Answer all parts of a single question together • Leave sufficient space between answers*
- *Draw diagrams wherever necessary*

Essay: (10)

1. A 17-year-old male patient presents to the emergency department with profuse epistaxis. He also gives history of nasal obstruction since two months. Nasal endoscopy shows a reddish fleshy mass in the nasopharynx
- a) What is your provisional diagnosis
 - b) What is the immediate intervention to be planned
 - c) What are the other clinical features of this condition
 - d) What are the investigations to be done in this patient
 - e) Discuss the treatment options for this patient
- (1+1+2+3+3)

Short notes: (4x3=12)

- 2. Bell's palsy – clinical features and treatment
- 3. Retropharyngeal abscess – clinical features, diagnosis and treatment
- 4. Vocal fold paralysis – types and treatment
- 5. Mastoidectomy surgery

Draw and label: (2x2=4)

- 6. Osteomeatal complex
- 7. Bed of the tonsil

Answer briefly: (5x2=10)

- 8. Gastroesophageal reflux disease –clinical features and treatment
- 9. Stapedial reflex
- 10. Treatment of septal haematoma
- 11. Diagnosis of CSF rhinorrhea
- 12. Carhart's Notch

Give precise answers: (4x1=4)

- 13. Two premalignant lesions of oral cavity
- 14. Two Eustachian tubal function tests
- 15. Two complications of tonsillectomy surgery
- 16. Two contraindications of syringing of ear
