## 2010 Scheme

Q.P. Code: 203001 Reg. No.: ..... Second Professional MBBS Degree Supplementary Examinations August 2024 Clinical Pathology and General Pathology - Paper I Time: 2 Hours **Total Marks: 40** • Answer all questions to the point neatly and legibly • Do not leave any blank pages between answers • Indicate the question number correctly for the answer in the margin space Answer all parts of a single question together • Leave sufficient space between answers • Draw table/diagrams/flow charts wherever necessary **Essay:** (8) 1. Define neoplasia. Discuss the differences between benign and malignant tumours. Mention the modes of spread of malignant tumours with examples. **Short essay:** (6)2. A 58-year-old female was brought to the emergency room unconscious. On examination her pulse was weak and rapid and blood pressure was very low. Her skin was warm and flushed. On admission, the blood culture done revealed growth of Gram-positive bacteria. a) What is the possible diagnosis b) Describe the pathogenesis of this condition c) Describe the stages of this disorder **Short notes:** (4x4=16)3. Anaphylaxis 4. Metastatic calcification 5. Granulomatous inflammation 6. Factors influencing wound healing **Answer briefly:** (4x2=8)7. Differences between exudate and transudate 8. Fat necrosis 9. Urinary casts 10. Fate of a thrombus Answer in single sentence:  $(4x\frac{1}{2}=2)$ 11. What is the chromosomal abnormality in Down syndrome 12. Define Hyperplasia 13. The characteristic cells seen in the histology of lepromatous leprosy are called ........ 14. Mention two hypercoagulable states \*\*\*\*\*\*