

QP Code:104504

Reg. No.:.....

**D.M. (Nephrology) Degree Regular/Supplementary Examinations  
August 2022**

**Paper IV – Recent Advances in Nephrology**

Time: 3 hrs

Max marks:100

- *Answer all questions to the point neatly and legibly • Do not leave any blank pages between answers • Indicate the question number correctly for the answer in the margin space*
- *Answer all parts of a single question together • Leave sufficient space between answers*
- *Draw table/diagrams/flow charts wherever necessary*

Essay:

(20)

1. Discuss the current insights on sepsis associated acute kidney injury

Short essays:

(8x10=80)

2. Swap kidney donation – types and challenges
3. Obesity –related kidney diseases
4. Impact of environmental pollution on kidney health – current views
5. Patiromer
6. APOL -1 gene related kidney diseases
7. Vaptans in ADPKD
8. Furosemide stress test
9. Renoprotective role of SGLT 2 inhibitors

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