

QP Code:102504

Reg.No.:.....

**D.M. (Nephrology) Degree Regular/Supplementary Examinations
September 2020**

Paper II – Clinical Nephrology

Time: 3 hrs

Max marks:100

- *Answer all questions to the point neatly and legibly • Do not leave any blank pages between answers • Indicate the question number correctly for the answer in the margin space*
- *Answer all parts of a single question together • Leave sufficient space between answers*
- *Draw table/diagrams/flow charts wherever necessary*

Essay: (20)

1. Discuss the pathogenesis, animal models and management of reflux nephropathy

Short essays: (8x10=80)

2. Smoking and kidney
3. Complications of long term hemodialysis
4. Ultrafiltration failure in continuous ambulatory peritoneal dialysis
5. Renal consequences of metabolic syndrome
6. Evaluation of recurrent bilateral renal calculi
7. Cardio renal syndromes
8. Epidemiology of chronic kidney disease in India
9. Renal toxicity of chemotherapeutic agents
