

QP Code:104151

Reg. No.:.....

**PG Degree Regular/Supplementary Examinations in Otorhinolaryngology
(MS) November 2025**

Paper IV - Recent Advances in Otorhinolaryngology

Time: 3 hrs

Max marks:100

- *Answer all questions to the point neatly and legibly • Do not leave any blank pages between answers • Indicate the question number correctly for the answer in the margin space*
- *Answer all parts of a single question together • Leave sufficient space between answers*
- *Draw table/diagrams/flow charts wherever necessary*

Essay:

(20)

1. Describe the latest developments in endoscopic assisted middle ear surgery

Short Essays:

(8x10=80)

2. Contact endoscopy
3. Hyperbaric oxygen
4. Intensity modulated radiotherapy
5. Posturography
6. Powered instrumentation in otolaryngology
7. Robotic surgery in head and neck
8. Fiberoptic Endoscopic Examination of Swallowing (FEES)
9. Percutaneous tracheostomy
