

QP Code:102153

Reg. No.:.....

**PG Degree Regular/Supplementary Examinations in Ophthalmology  
(MS) November 2025**

**Paper II - Refraction, Strabismus, Neuro-ophthalmology & Systemic  
Ophthalmology**

**Time: 3 hrs**

**Max marks:100**

- *Answer all questions to the point neatly and legibly • Do not leave any blank pages between answers • Indicate the question number correctly for the answer in the margin space*
- *Answer all parts of a single question together • Leave sufficient space between answers*
- *Draw table/diagrams/flow charts wherever necessary*

**Essay:**

**(20)**

1. Discuss amblyopia and its management.

**Short Essays:**

**(8x10=80)**

2. Visual field defects in lesions of visual pathway.
3. Inter Nuclear Ophthalmoplegia (INO).
4. Sturms Conoid.
5. Browns syndrome.
6. Autorefractometer.
7. Ophthalmic features of vitamin A deficiency and its management.
8. Vogt Koynagi Harada syndrome.
9. Retinitis pigmentosa and its systemic associations.

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