Q	QP Code: 101109 Reg. No.:	
PG Degree Examinations in Microbiology (MD) - May 2017		
Paper I – General Microbiology and Immunology		
Tiı	Time: 3 hrs  • Answer all questions • Draw diagrams wherever necessary	Max marks:100
Es	Essays:	(20)
1.	Describe the basic structure of antibody. Discuss the laborat detection of antibody	ory assays of
Short essays: (8x10=80)		
2.	2. Molecular mechanism of antibiotic resistance.	
3.	3. Bacterial flagella	
4.	4. Lab diagnosis of autoimmune diseases.	
5.	5. Immunological surveillance	
6.	6. Biological consequences of complement activation.	
7.	7. Testing of in use disinfectants.	
8.	8. Approaches to design of vaccine – currently used and in clin	ical trial.
9.	9. Cytokines.	
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