Reg.No.: .....

Max Marks: 100

(2x14=28)

Final Year BDS (Part I) Degree Examinations - August 2014

## **Orthodontics & Dentofacial Orthopaedics**

## Time: 3 Hours

Essays

- Answer all questions
- Draw diagrams wherever necessary

		Ϋ́Υ
1.	Enumerate the different methods of gaining space. Explain the role of expansion as a	
	method of gaining space.	(4+10=14)
2.	Enumerate the various theories of growth. Explain the mode of action of Frankel	
	appliance with reference to functional matrix hypothesis	(4+10=14)
Sh	ort essays	(4x8=32)
3.	What are trajectories of force. List out and explain the different trajector	ries for maxilla and
	mandible.	(3+5=8)
4.	Define serial extractions. Mention the indications, advantages and meth	nod of serial
	extraction	(2+2+2+2=8)
5.	Discuss the biomechanical principles of orthodontic tooth movement. A	Add a note on
	optimum orthodontic force	(6+2=8)
6.	Describe the team approach in treatment planning of cleft lip and palate and the stages of	
	treatment in detail.	(3+5=8)
Sh	ort notes	(10x4=40)
7.	Spheno-occipital synchodrosis	
8.	Incompetent lips	
9.	Z spring	
10	. Tweeds triangle	
11	. Sequence of eruption of permanent teeth- upper and lower	
12	. Weld decay	
13	Balancing extraction	
14	. Fixed Retainers	
15	. Apertognathia	
16	Austenitic stainless steel	

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