# First Year B.Sc Dialysis Technology Regular/Supplementary **Examinations February 2024**

# Basics of Biostatistics and Principles of Nursing

## Time: 3 Hours

- Answer all guestions to the point neatly and legibly
  Do not leave any blank pages between answers • Indicate the question number correctly for the answer in the margin space
- Answer all parts of a single question together Leave sufficient space between answers
- Draw table/diagrams/flow charts wherever necessary

#### QP CODE: 107023 **Basics of Biostatistics**

### Essay

1. What is sampling. What are the criteria for a good sample. Describe various methods of sampling in detail.

#### Short Notes

- 2. Variance and Standard Deviation.
- 3. Standard normal Curve.
- 4. Write a short note on Ogive (Cumulative Frequency Curve) with suitable diagrams.
- 5. The weight of 10 females are 45,56,43,45,59,61,60,45,45,65 kg Calculate mean, mode, median and standard deviation.
- 6. Write briefly on parameter and estimate.
- 7. Applications of Biostatistics.
- 8. Differentiate between skewness and kurtosis.
- 9. General Principles which should be borne in mind in designing tables for presenting data
- 10. Incidence and Prevalence.
- 11. Midyear population of a town was 550000 during the year 2020. In the same year there were 10000 live births and 2000 deaths. Total maternal deaths occurred were 5 and there were 30 infant deaths and 75 still births. Calculate Crude birth rate and all possible mortality rates from the given data.

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QP CODE: 106023

### **Principles of Nursing**

Max. Marks: 50

#### Essav

- (10)
- 1. What are the types of peritoneal catheters used for CAPD exchanges. Discuss the advantages of doing CAPD (5+5)(10x4=40)

### Short Notes

- 2. Principles of bed making
- 3. Clean intermittent self-catheterization
- 4. Types of intravenous cannulae
- 5. Types of vascular accesses created for haemodialysis
- 6. Guidelines for removing staples
- 7. Respiratory system complications and its prevention in bed ridden patients
- 8. Ethical and legal considerations of documentation
- 9. Collection of urine for culture
- 10. Sites of giving subcutaneous injections
- 11. Discuss on personal protection safety rules to be followed in a laboratory

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#### Total Marks: 100

Max. Marks: 50

(10)

(10x4=40)