Second Year BCVT Degree Examinations August 2017

ECG, Echo, Holter

Time: 3 Hours Max Marks: 100

- Answer all questions
- Draw diagrams wherever necessary

Essay (20)

 Enumerate the causes of aortic regurgitation. Discuss the various parameters in echocardiography useful for diagnosis and quantification of aortic regurgitation.
Add a note on echo findings in acute AR.

Short notes (10x8=80)

- 2. Discuss the electrode placement while recording a standard 12 lead ECG.
- 3. Indications and contraindications for doing an exercise ECG
- 4. Diagnosis of right ventricular hypertrophy in an adult from ECG.
- 5. Discuss the physiologic changes occurring during exercise testing
- 6. ECG findings of ventricular tachycardia.
- 7. Indications for dobutamine stress echocardiography
- 8. End points for stopping the test during an exercise ECG.
- 9. Explain the various transducers used in echocardiography and their usefulness.
- 10. Right bundle branch block.
- 11. ECG findings in hyperkalemia.
