

**Second Year BASLP Degree Examinations September 2018**

**Normal and Abnormal Aspects of Voice**

**Time : 3 hrs**

**Max marks : 80**

- **Answer all questions**

**Essay:**

**(4x10=40)**

1. Explain the intrinsic laryngeal muscles with their origin, insertion and function.
2. Explain the causes, signs and symptoms, assessment and management of hysterical aphonia.
3. Discuss the anatomical and physiological changes contributing to the geriatric voice problems.
4. Explain the methods which can be used to teach esophageal speech.

**Short notes**

**(5x5=25)**

5. Explain the process of selecting candidacy for TEP
6. Explain the acoustic and auditory perceptual voice characteristics of individual with vocal nodule
7. Discuss the causes and management of hyper nasality
8. Layngomalacia
9. Adductor spasmodic dysphonia

**Answer briefly**

**(5x3=15)**

10. Vocal hygiene
11. Abnormal voice
12. MPD
13. ASAI speech
14. Stoma