QP CODE: 202018 Reg. No..... Second Year B.Sc MRT Degree Examinations August 2018 Radiotherapy I Time: 3 Hours **Total Marks: 100** Answer all questions **Essays:** (3x10=30)1. Discuss staging of nasopharyngeal carcinoma. Discuss in detail radiotherapy treatment techniques used in management of stage III ca nasopharynx 2. Discuss role of radiotherapy and technique in oesophageal carcinoma 3. Discuss in detail radiotherapy techniques in stage I seminoma testis Short notes: (8x5=40)4. Xerostomia in head and neck irradiation 5. Management of Lymphomas 6. Interstitial brachytherapy in carcinoma cervix 7. Amifostine in radiotherapy 8. Management of Carcinoma Rectum" 9. Alfa/beta ratio 10. Altered fractionation 11. Cobalt-60 HDR brachytherapy (10x3=30)**Answer briefly:** 12. Role of radiotherapy in Ewing's sarcoma 13. Brachytherapy in T₁N₀M₀ carcinoma tongue 14. Rectal reactions in pelvic radiotherapy 15. Organs at risk (OAR) concept 16. Stochastic effects and deterministic effects 17. IHormone therapy in Carcinoma Prostate. 18. Glioblastoma Multiforme. 19. Patterns of spread in Carcinoma Breast. 20. Palliative radiotherapy

21. IStaging of Carcinoma Breast.