1. Name four bacteria causing meningitis. Discuss in detail the laboratory diagnosis of meningitis (sample collection, transport and processing of specimens). (2+8)

2. Enumerate four bacteria causing eye infections. Discuss the sample collection, transport and processing for laboratory diagnosis of eye infections. (2+8)

Short notes (10x5=50)

- 3. Halophilic vibrios.
- 4. Laboratory diagnosis of food poisoning.
- 5. Brucellosis
- 6. Gonorrhoea.
- 7. Toxins and enzymes of staphylococci
- 8. Laboratory diagnosis of pulmonary tuberculosis.
- 9. Diarrheagenic E.coli
- 10. Laboratory diagnosis of anthrax
- 11. Nocardia
- 12. Yersinia pestis

Answer briefly (10x3=30)

- 13. E-test.
- 14. Collection and transport of urine from an adult male patient.
- 15. Processing of throat swab.
- 16. TPHA.
- 17. Cold agglutination.
- 18. Scrub typhus
- 19. Bacteroides fragilis
- 20.CAMP
- 21. Penicillin
- 22. Beta lactamase detection

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