## First Year B.Sc MLT Degree Supplementary Examinations May 2024

## **Basic Microbiology and Immunology**

# (2016 Scheme)

#### Time: 3 Hours

- Answer all questions to the point neatly and legibly Do not leave any blank pages between answers
  Indicate the question number correctly for the answer in the margin space
- Answer all parts of a single question together Leave sufficient space between answers
- Draw table/diagrams/flow charts wherever necessary

#### Essay

## (2x10=20)

- Draw a bacterial cell. Differentiate between a prokaryotic and eukaryotic cell. Compare between a gram-positive and gram-negative bacterial cell wall (3+3+4)
- 2. Define and classify immunity. Describe acquired immunity in detail (2+2+6)

#### Short notes

- 3. Capsule staining
- 4. Bacterial spore and its applications
- 5. Plasma sterilization
- 6. Anaerobic incubator
- 7. Type I Hypersensitivity reaction
- 8. Disinfection of biosafety cabinets
- 9. Pasteurisation
- 10. Agglutination and its applications
- 11. Exotoxins
- 12. Quality control in staining

### Answer briefly

- 13. Cell wall deficient forms
- 14. Anton Von Leeuwenhoek
- 15. Name three live attenuated vaccines
- 16. Sources of infection
- 17. Plasmids
- 18. Modes of transmission of infection
- 19. Staining of spirochetes
- 20. Hapten
- 21.IgG
- 22. Direct immunofluorescence

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(10x5=50)

(10x3=30)

Total Marks: 100